



## 2011 Census: Key Statistics for Herefordshire

The 2011 Census took place on March 27<sup>th</sup> 2011. The following tables present the key facts and figures about the county of Herefordshire, how they compare to England & Wales, and where possible how they changed over the 10 years between the 2001 and 2011 censuses.

The sum of all categories within each table is highlighted in pink at the top; these total counts are used as the base (denominator) to calculate percentages. Particularly useful key points are shown in bold, at the top of each table.

Analyses of the Census results will be published on the [Facts and Figures about Herefordshire Census page](#) and links will be added to the relevant sections of this document.

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## Population

### Usual resident population

For the latest data and analysis of the population of Herefordshire see -

[www.herefordshire.gov.uk/factsandfigures/population.aspx](http://www.herefordshire.gov.uk/factsandfigures/population.aspx)

A usual resident of the UK is anyone who, on census day, was in the UK and had stayed or intended to stay in the UK for a period of 12 months or more, or had a permanent UK address and was outside the UK and intended to be outside the UK for less than 12 months. Note that students were counted at their term-time address and armed forces personnel were counted at their permanent or family home even if the majority of their time was spent at their 'working' address.

*table KS101*

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All people</b>	<b>183,477</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>174,871</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Males</b>	<b>90,302</b>	<b>49.2%</b>	<b>49.2%</b>	<b>85,350</b>	<b>48.8%</b>	<b>48.7%</b>
<b>Females</b>	<b>93,175</b>	<b>50.8%</b>	<b>50.8%</b>	<b>89,521</b>	<b>51.2%</b>	<b>51.3%</b>
People who live in a household	180,595	98.4%	98.2%	172,575	98.7%	98.2%
People who live in a communal establishment	2,882	1.6%	1.8%	2,296	1.3%	1.8%
Geographical area <sup>(i)</sup> (hectares)	217,973	-	-	217,973	-	-
Geographical area <sup>(i)</sup> (square kilometres)	2,180	-	-	2,180	-	-
Geographical area <sup>(i)</sup> (square miles)	842	-	-	842	-	-
Density of population (persons per hectare)	0.8	-	3.7	0.8	-	3.4
Density of population (persons per square kilometre)	84	-	371	84.2	-	345
Density of population (persons per square mile)	218	-	962	218.0	-	893

<sup>(i)</sup> Excluding inland water

### Age structure

*table KS102*

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All residents</b>	<b>183,477</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>174,871</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Age 0 to 4	9,580	5.2%	6.2%	9,491	5.4%	5.9%
Age 5 to 7	5,550	3.0%	3.4%	6,226	3.6%	3.7%
Age 8 to 9	3,630	2.0%	2.2%	4,544	2.6%	2.6%
Age 10 to 14	10,494	5.7%	5.8%	11,566	6.6%	6.6%
Age 15	2,261	1.2%	1.2%	2,257	1.3%	1.3%
Age 16 to 17	4,519	2.5%	2.5%	4,113	2.4%	2.5%
Age 18 to 19	3,904	2.1%	2.6%	3,421	2.0%	2.4%
Age 20 to 24	9,431	5.1%	6.8%	7,050	4.0%	6.0%
Age 25 to 29	9,681	5.3%	6.8%	9,029	5.2%	6.6%
Age 30 to 44	32,849	17.9%	20.5%	36,746	21.0%	22.5%
Age 45 to 59	38,958	21.2%	19.4%	36,857	21.1%	18.9%
Age 60 to 64	13,604	7.4%	6.0%	9,988	5.7%	4.9%
Age 65 to 74	20,496	11.2%	8.7%	17,620	10.1%	8.4%
Age 75 to 84	13,196	7.2%	5.6%	12,009	6.9%	5.6%
Age 85 to 89	3,535	1.9%	1.5%	2,640	1.5%	1.3%
Age 90 and over	1,789	1.0%	0.8%	1,314	0.8%	0.6%

## Non-resident population

table QS105

Persons	2011		2001	
	Hfds No	E&W No	Hfds No	E&W No
<b>Schoolchildren or full-time students living away from home<sup>(i)</sup></b>	<b>3,080</b>	-	<b>2,607</b>	-
<b>People who live somewhere else in England &amp; Wales but have a second address in Herefordshire</b>	<b>6,904</b>	-	-	-
For Work	754	-	-	-
Holiday	999	-	-	-
Other (incl. students)	5,151	-	-	-
<b>Visitors to the UK<sup>(ii)</sup></b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>195,100</b>	-	-
Males	800	96,700	-	-
Females	500	98,400	-	-

<sup>(i)</sup> Schoolchildren and students in full-time education studying away from their family home are treated as usually resident at their term-time address.

<sup>(ii)</sup> Non-UK short-term residents, born outside the UK, who have stayed or intend to stay in the UK for a period of three months or more but less than 12 months.

## Ethnicity, identity, language and religion

### Ethnic group

table KS201

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds No	%	E&W %	Hfds No	%	E&W %
<b>All residents</b>	<b>183,477</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>174,871</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>White English, Welsh, Scottish, Northern Irish, British</b>	<b>171,922</b>	<b>93.7%</b>	<b>80.5%</b>	<b>170,566</b>	<b>97.5%</b>	<b>87.5%</b>
<b>White other (incl. Irish, Gypsy &amp; Traveller)</b>	<b>8,247</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>3.8%</b>
<b>Black, Asian and minority ethnic</b>	<b>11,555</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>19.5%</b>	<b>4,305</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>12.5%</b>
<b>Non-white</b>	<b>3,308</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>14.1%</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>8.7%</b>
<b>Mixed/multiple ethnic group</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>
<b>Asian/Asian British</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>7.5%</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>
<b>Black/African/Caribbean/Black British</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>
<b>Other ethnic group</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>White:</b>						
English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	171,922	93.7%	80.5%	170,566	97.5%	87.5%
Irish	709	0.4%	0.9%	786	0.4%	1.2%
Gypsy or Irish Traveller <sup>(i)</sup>	363	0.2%	0.1%	1,943	1.1%	2.6%
Other White	7,175	3.9%	4.4%			
<b>Mixed/multiple ethnic group:</b>						
White and Black Caribbean	407	0.2%	0.8%	195	0.1%	0.5%
White and Black African	146	0.1%	0.3%	82	0.0%	0.2%
White and Asian	415	0.2%	0.6%	260	0.1%	0.4%
Other Mixed	302	0.2%	0.5%	158	0.1%	0.3%
<b>Asian/Asian British:</b>						
Indian	490	0.3%	2.5%	168	0.1%	2.0%
Pakistani	80	0.0%	2.0%	46	0.0%	1.4%
Bangladeshi	32	0.0%	0.8%	37	0.0%	0.5%
Chinese	277	0.2%	0.7%	210	0.1%	0.4%
Other Asian	560	0.3%	1.5%	84	0.0%	0.5%
<b>Black/African/Caribbean/Black British:</b>						
African	160	0.1%	1.8%	88	0.1%	0.9%
Caribbean	103	0.1%	1.1%	65	0.0%	1.1%
Other Black	68	0.0%	0.5%	17	0.0%	0.2%
<b>Other ethnic group:</b>						
Arab	105	0.1%	0.4%	-	-	-
Any other ethnic group	163	0.1%	0.6%	166	0.1%	0.4%

<sup>(i)</sup> The 'White: Gypsy or Irish Traveller' category did not exist in the 2001 Census

## Country of birth

table QS203

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds No	%	E&W %	Hfds No	%	E&W %
<b>All residents</b>	<b>183,477</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>174,871</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Within the United Kingdom</b>	<b>171,229</b>	<b>93.3%</b>	<b>86.6%</b>	<b>169,127</b>	<b>96.7%</b>	<b>91.1%</b>
<b>Outside the United Kingdom</b>	<b>12,248</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>13.3%</b>	<b>5,744</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>8.9%</b>
England	157,638	85.9%	80.0%	154,207	88.2%	83.7%
Northern Ireland	635	0.3%	0.4%	610	0.3%	0.4%
Scotland	2,363	1.3%	1.3%	2,498	1.4%	1.6%
Wales	10,566	5.8%	4.9%	11,812	6.8%	5.4%
United Kingdom not otherwise specified	27	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-
Ireland	566	0.3%	0.7%	608	0.3%	0.9%
Other EU: Member countries in March 2001	1,912	1.0%	1.6%	1,597	1.0%	1.4%
Germany	907	0.5%	0.5%	881	0.5%	-
Non-Accession <sup>(i)</sup> EU countries not including Germany	1,005	0.5%	1.2%	716	0.4%	-
Other EU: Accession countries April 2001 to March 2011 <sup>(i)</sup>	5,060	2.8%	2.0%	Not possible to determine with the available data.		
Poland	2,958	1.6%	1.0%	115	0.1%	-
EU Accession <sup>(i)</sup> countries not including Poland	2,102	1.1%	1.0%	Not possible to determine with the available data.		
Other countries	4,710	2.6%	9.0%	Not possible to determine with the available data.		
South and Eastern Africa (Kenya, Somalia, South Africa, Zimbabwe etc)	979	0.5%	1.4%			
Southern Asia (Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka etc)	683	0.4%	2.9%			
South-East Asia (Phillipines etc)	636	0.3%	0.6%			
Other	2,412	1.3%	4.1%			

<sup>(i)</sup> The 'Other EU: Accession countries April 2001 to March 2011' category did not exist in the 2001 Census. This category includes countries that joined the EU during or after 2004 including Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Romania and the Republics of Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovenia and Slovakia

## Arrival in the UK

2004 marks the beginning of the eastward expansion of the European Union, commonly known as 'Accession'.

table QS801

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds No	%	E&W %	Hfds No	%	E&W %
<b>All residents</b>	<b>183,477</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	New question in 2011.		
<b>Year of arrival in the UK:</b>						
Born in the UK	171,229	93.3%	86.6%			
Before 2004	5,760	3.1%	8.1%			
During & after 2004	6,488	3.5%	5.3%	New question in 2011.		
<b>Age of arrival in the UK:</b>						
Born in the UK	171,229	93.3%	86.6%			
0 to 14	3,958	2.2%	3.8%			
15 to 29	5,666	3.1%	6.8%			
30 to 44	2,080	1.1%	2.3%			
45 to 64	601	0.3%	0.5%			
65 and over	67	0.0%	0.1%			

**Main language**

A person's first or preferred language.

tables KS206 &amp; QS204

Persons	2011			2001		
	No	Hfds %	E&W %	No	Hfds %	E&W %
<b>All residents aged 3 and over</b>	<b>177,688</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>			
<b>English</b>	<b>171,106</b>	<b>96.3%</b>	<b>92.3%</b>			
<b>Not English</b>	<b>6,582</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>7.7%</b>			
Other UK language (incl. Welsh)	91	0.1%	0.0%			
European language	5,368	3.0%	3.1%			
<i>Polish</i>	2,893	1.6%	1.0%			
<i>Lithuanian</i>	553	0.3%	0.2%			
<i>Slovak</i>	285	0.2%	0.1%			
<i>Portuguese</i>	267	0.2%	0.2%			
<i>Hungarian</i>	261	0.1%	0.1%			
<i>Bulgarian</i>	175	0.1%	0.1%			
<i>Romanian</i>	163	0.1%	0.1%			
<i>Latvian</i>	157	0.1%	0.1%			
<i>German</i>	114	0.1%	0.1%			
<i>Other European language (EU), including French and Spanish</i>	422	0.2%	0.9%			
<i>Other European language (non-EU or non-national)</i>	78	0.0%	0.1%			
Russian	202	0.1%	0.1%			
East Asian language	384	0.2%	0.7%			
<i>Tagalog / Filipino</i>	129	0.1%	0.1%			
<i>Chinese (Mandarin, Cantonese or other)</i>	133	0.1%	0.4%			
<i>Other East Asian language (Thai, Japanese or other)</i>	122	0.1%	0.2%			
South Asian language	289	0.2%	2.4%			
<i>Malayalam</i>	103	0.1%	0.1%			
<i>Other South Asian language (Nepalese, Urdu, Hindi, Panjabi etc)</i>	186	0.1%	2.3%			
Any other language	248	0.1%	1.4%			
<i>Arabic</i>	61	0.0%	0.3%			
<i>Sign languages</i>	55	0.0%	0.0%			
<i>African languages</i>	53	0.0%	0.5%			
<i>Turkish</i>	32	0.0%	0.2%			
<i>West / Central Asian languages</i>	20	0.0%	0.0%			
<i>Oceanic / Australasian languages</i>	6	0.0%	0.0%			
<i>Any other</i>	21	0.0%	0.6%			

New question in 2011.

### Household language

A **household** is defined as one person living alone, or a group of people (not necessarily related) living at the same address who share cooking facilities and share a living room or sitting room or dining area.

**Main language** is defined as a person's first or preferred language.

table QS204

Households	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All households</b>	<b>78,319</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>			
<b>No people in household have English as a main language</b>	<b>1,665</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>4.3%</b>			
All adults <sup>(i)</sup> in household have English as a main language	75,348	96.2%	91.2%	New question in 2011.		
At least one but not all adults <sup>(i)</sup> in household have English as a main language	1,146	1.5%	3.7%			
No adults <sup>(i)</sup> in household but at least one child <sup>(ii)</sup> has English as a main language	160	0.2%	0.8%			

<sup>(i)</sup> Aged 16 and over

<sup>(ii)</sup> Aged 3 to 15

### Proficiency in English

**Main language** is defined as a person's first or preferred language.

table QS205

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All residents aged 3 and over</b>	<b>177,688</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>			
<b>People who cannot speak English well or at all</b>	<b>1,981</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>			
Main language is English	171,106	96.3%	92.3%	New question in 2011.		
Main language is not English	6,582	3.7%	7.7%			
Can speak English very well	2,151	1.2%	3.2%			
Can speak English well	2,450	1.4%	2.9%			
Cannot speak English well	1,643	0.9%	1.3%			
Cannot speak English	338	0.2%	0.3%			

### Religion

It was not obligatory to complete the question on the census form about religion.

table QS210

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All residents</b>	<b>183,477</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>174,871</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Christian	124,403	67.8%	59.3%	138,165	79.0%	71.7%
Buddhist	562	0.3%	0.4%	347	0.2%	0.3%
Hindu	228	0.1%	1.5%	105	0.1%	1.1%
Jewish	131	0.1%	0.5%	130	0.1%	0.5%
Muslim	364	0.2%	4.8%	174	0.1%	3.0%
Sikh	80	0.0%	0.8%	63	0.0%	0.6%
Other religion	893	0.5%	0.4%	447	0.3%	0.3%
Mixed Religion	276	0.2%	0.0%	-	-	-
Pagan	235	0.1%	0.1%	-	-	-
Spiritualist	101	0.1%	0.1%	-	-	-
Other	281	0.2%	0.2%	-	-	-
No religion	41,766	22.8%	25.1%	21,950	12.6%	14.8%
Religion not stated	15,050	8.2%	7.2%	13,490	7.7%	7.7%



## Relationships and living arrangements

### Marital and civil partnership status

table KS103

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>Number of residents aged 16 and over</b>	<b>151,962</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>140,787</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Single (never married or never registered a same-sex civil partnership <sup>(i)</sup> )	43,018	28.3%	34.6%	34,446	24.5%	30.1%
Married	78,723	51.8%	46.6%	78,642	55.9%	50.9%
In a registered same-sex civil partnership <sup>(i)</sup>	296	0.2%	0.2%	-	-	-
Separated (but still legally married or still legally in a same-sex civil partnership <sup>(i)</sup> )	3,360	2.2%	2.6%	2,710	1.9%	2.4%
Divorced or formerly in a same-sex civil partnership <sup>(i)</sup> which is now legally dissolved	14,551	9.6%	9.0%	12,348	8.8%	8.2%
Widowed or surviving partner from a same-sex civil partnership <sup>(i)</sup>	12,014	7.9%	7.0%	12,641	9.0%	8.4%

<sup>(i)</sup> The 'same-sex civil partnership' category did not exist in the 2001 Census, it was introduced in the 2011 Census in view of the Civil Partnership Act which came into force on 5 December 2005

### Living arrangements

A **household** is defined as one person living alone, or a group of people (not necessarily related) living at the same address who share cooking facilities and share a living room or sitting room or dining area.

table KS104

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>Number of residents aged 16 and over who are living in households</b>	<b>149,286</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>138,703</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Living in a couple</b>	<b>94,141</b>	<b>63.1%</b>	<b>57.8%</b>	<b>90,387</b>	<b>60.5%</b>	<b>60.6%</b>
<b>Not living in a couple</b>	<b>55,145</b>	<b>36.9%</b>	<b>42.2%</b>	<b>48,316</b>	<b>32.4%</b>	<b>39.4%</b>
<i>Living in a couple:</i>						
Married or in a registered same-sex civil partnership <sup>(i)</sup>	76,626	51.3%	45.9%	77,373	55.8%	50.7%
Cohabiting <sup>(ii)</sup>	17,515	11.7%	11.9%	13,014	9.4%	9.8%
<i>Not living in a couple:</i>						
Single (never married or never registered a same-sex civil partnership <sup>(i)</sup> )	30,508	20.4%	25.8%	25,708	18.5%	23.0%
Married or in a registered same-sex civil partnership <sup>(i)</sup>	1,588	1.1%	1.4%	871	0.6%	0.9%
Separated (but still legally married or still legally in a same-sex civil partnership <sup>(i)</sup> )	2,518	1.7%	2.1%	2,111	1.5%	1.9%
Divorced or formerly in a same-sex civil partnership <sup>(i)</sup> which is now legally dissolved	9,997	6.7%	6.6%	8,295	6.0%	5.9%
Widowed or surviving partner from a same-sex civil partnership <sup>(i)</sup>	10,534	7.1%	6.3%	11,331	8.2%	7.7%

<sup>(i)</sup> The 'same-sex civil partnership' category did not exist in the 2001 Census, it was introduced in the 2011 Census in view of the Civil Partnership Act which came into force on 5 December 2005

<sup>(ii)</sup> A cohabiting person might be married or in a civil partnership (with someone not resident in the household) but will not be shown as married, in a civil partnership or separated



## Communal establishment residents

table KS405

Persons	2011			2001		
	No	Hfds %	E&W %	No	Hfds %	E&W %
All communal establishments	297			211	-	-
<b>All residents in communal establishments</b>	<b>2,882</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,294</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Medical and care establishments</b>	<b>1,835</b>	<b>63.7%</b>	<b>41.8%</b>	<b>1,670</b>	<b>72.8%</b>	<b>48.0%</b>
<b>Medical and care establishment:</b>						
NHS						
Mental health hospital/unit (including secure units)	14	0.5%	0.7%	8	0.3%	1.3%
General hospital	0	0.0%	0.2%	0	0.0%	2.5%
Other hospital	2	0.1%	0.2%			
Local Authority:						
Children's home (including secure units)	0	0.0%	0.1%	0	0.0%	0.2%
Care home or other home	10	0.3%	1.7%	133	5.8%	4.6%
Registered Social Landlord/Housing Association	8	0.3%	0.6%	30	1.3%	1.1%
Other:						
Care home with nursing	736	25.5%	14.9%	493	21.5%	15.8%
Care home without nursing	991	34.4%	21.4%	855	37.3%	20.7%
Children's home (including secure units)	56	1.9%	0.3%	24	1.0%	0.2%
Other	18	0.6%	1.6%	127	5.5%	1.7%
<b>Other establishments</b>	<b>1,019</b>	<b>35.4%</b>	<b>57.0%</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>27.2%</b>	<b>52.0%</b>
<b>Establishment not stated</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>			

## Household composition

A **household** is defined as one person living alone, or a group of people (not necessarily related) living at the same address who share cooking facilities and share a living room or sitting room or dining area.

A **family** is defined as a group of people who are either: a married, same-sex civil partnership, or cohabiting couple, with or without child(ren); a lone parent with child(ren); a married, single, same-sex civil partnership, or cohabiting couple with grandchild(ren) (if they are not parents or grandparents of the youngest generation present).

table KS105

Households	2011			2001		
	Hfds No	%	E&W %	Hfds No	%	E&W %
<b>All Households</b>	<b>78,319</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>74,282</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>One person households</b>	<b>22,540</b>	<b>28.8%</b>	<b>30.2%</b>	<b>21,271</b>	<b>28.6%</b>	<b>30.0%</b>
<b>One family only households<sup>(i)</sup></b>	<b>50,933</b>	<b>65.0%</b>	<b>61.9%</b>	<b>49,242</b>	<b>66.3%</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>All households aged 65 and over<sup>(ii)</sup></b>	<b>20,340</b>	<b>26.0%</b>	<b>20.9%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Lone parent households</b>	<b>6,722</b>	<b>8.6%</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>6,085</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>9.5%</b>
<b>Households with dependent children<sup>(iii)</sup></b>	<b>20,713</b>	<b>26.4%</b>	<b>29.1%</b>	<b>20,675</b>	<b>27.8%</b>	<b>29.5%</b>
<b>Households with non-dependent children<sup>(iii)</sup></b>	<b>7,393</b>	<b>9.4%</b>	<b>9.6%</b>	<b>6,673</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>9.4%</b>
<b>One person household:</b>						
Aged 65 and over <sup>(ii)</sup>	11,209	14.3%	12.4%	10,474	14.1%	-
Other	11,331	14.5%	17.8%	9,839	13.2%	15.6%
<b>One family only:</b>						
All aged 65 and over <sup>(ii)</sup>	8,811	11.3%	8.2%	-	-	-
Married or same-sex civil partnership couple <sup>(iv)</sup> :						
No children	11,655	14.9%	12.3%	11,308	15.2%	13.0%
Dependent children <sup>(iii)</sup>	11,754	15.0%	15.2%	13,121	17.7%	17.6%
All children non-dependent <sup>(iii)</sup>	4,557	5.8%	5.6%	4,319	5.8%	6.0%
Cohabiting couple:						
No children	3,981	5.1%	5.3%	3,221	4.3%	4.7%
Dependent children <sup>(iii)</sup>	3,065	3.9%	4.1%	2,347	3.2%	3.2%
All children non-dependent <sup>(iii)</sup>	388	0.5%	0.5%	256	0.3%	0.3%
Lone parent:						
Dependent children <sup>(iii)</sup>	4,274	5.5%	7.2%	3,987	5.4%	6.5%
All children non-dependent <sup>(iii)</sup>	2,448	3.1%	3.5%	2,098	2.8%	3.1%
<b>Other household types:</b>						
With dependent children <sup>(iii)</sup>	1,620	2.1%	2.6%	1,220	1.6%	2.2%
All full-time students	44	0.1%	0.6%	81	0.1%	0.4%
All aged 65 and over <sup>(ii)</sup>	320	0.4%	0.3%	-	-	-
Other	2,862	3.7%	4.4%	2,062	2.8%	3.6%

<sup>(i)</sup> One family in the household and there are no non-family people (ungrouped individuals)

<sup>(ii)</sup> The 2001 Census figures correspond to men aged 65+ and women aged 60+

<sup>(iii)</sup> A dependent child is a person aged 0 to 15 in a household (whether or not in a family) or aged 16 to 18 in full-time education and living in a family with his or her parent(s). It does not include any children who have a spouse, partner or child living in the household.

<sup>(iv)</sup> The 'same-sex civil' category did not exist in 2001

## Homes

A **household** is defined as one person living alone, or a group of people (not necessarily related) living at the same address who share cooking facilities and share a living room or sitting room or dining area. One household occupies one **household space**. If there are multiple household spaces in a building which have their own cooking facilities but share washing facilities, this is a **shared dwelling**. Otherwise, the household space occupies an **unshared dwelling**.

### Dwellings

A **dwelling** is a building or other structure that can be lived in. See above for the difference between a **shared** and an **unshared** dwelling.

table KS401

Dwellings	2011			2001		
	Hfds No	%	E&W %	Hfds No	%	E&W %
<b>All dwellings</b>	<b>82,549</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>76,937</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Unshared dwelling	82,512	100.0%	99.9%	76,907	-	-
<i>Shared dwelling:</i>						
Two household spaces	13	0.0%	0.0%	30	-	-
Three or more household spaces	24	0.0%	0.1%			

### Household spaces and accommodation type

A **household space** is the space occupied by a person or a group of people that meet the definition of a household (see above).

table KS401

Household spaces	2011			2001		
	Hfds No	%	E&W %	Hfds No	%	E&W %
<b>All household spaces</b>	<b>82,676</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>76,987</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Whole house or bungalow</b>	<b>71,771</b>	<b>86.8%</b>	<b>78.0%</b>	<b>67,745</b>	<b>88.0%</b>	<b>80.4%</b>
<b>Flat, maisonette or apartment</b>	<b>9,965</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>21.6%</b>	<b>8,449</b>	<b>11.0%</b>	<b>19.2%</b>
Household spaces with at least one usual resident	78,319	94.7%	95.6%	74,282	96.5%	96.1%
Household spaces with no usual residents	4,357	5.3%	4.4%	2,705	3.5%	3.9%
<b>Whole house or bungalow:</b>						
Detached	35,021	42.4%	22.6%	33,134	43.0%	22.8%
Semi-detached	22,585	27.3%	30.7%	21,041	27.3%	31.6%
Terraced (including end-terrace)	14,165	17.1%	24.7%	13,570	17.6%	26.0%
<b>Flat, maisonette or apartment:</b>						
Purpose-built block of flats or tenement	6,973	8.4%	16.3%	5,741	7.5%	13.6%
Part of a converted or shared house (including bed-sits)	2,035	2.5%	4.2%	1,792	2.3%	4.4%
In a commercial building	957	1.2%	1.1%	916	1.2%	1.1%
<b>Caravan or other mobile or temporary structure</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>

## Tenure

table KS402

Households	2011			2001		
	Hfds No	%	E&W %	Hfds No	%	E&W %
<b>All households</b>	<b>78,319</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>74,282</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Households who own their dwelling (not including shared ownership)</b>	<b>53,014</b>	<b>67.7%</b>	<b>63.5%</b>	<b>52,568</b>	<b>70.8%</b>	<b>68.2%</b>
<b>Private rented (or living rent free)</b>	<b>13,632</b>	<b>17.4%</b>	<b>18.1%</b>	<b>9,794</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>11.9%</b>
<b>Owned:</b>						
Owned outright	30,867	39.4%	30.8%	26,620	35.8%	29.5%
Owned with a mortgage or loan	22,147	28.3%	32.7%	25,948	34.9%	38.8%
Shared ownership (part owned and part rented)	770	1.0%	0.8%	640	0.9%	0.6%
<b>Social rented<sup>(i)</sup></b>	<b>10,903</b>	<b>13.9%</b>	<b>17.6%</b>	<b>11,280</b>	<b>15.2%</b>	<b>19.2%</b>
<b>Private rented:</b>						
Private landlord or letting agency	10,680	13.6%	15.3%	6,734	9.1%	8.7%
Other <sup>(ii)</sup>	1,467	1.9%	1.4%	3,060	4.1%	3%
<b>Living rent free<sup>(iii)</sup></b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>			

<sup>(i)</sup> Accommodation that is rented from a registered social landlord, housing association, housing co-operative, charitable trust or local authority.

<sup>(ii)</sup> Accommodation that is rented from an employer of a household member, relative or friend of a household member, or other non-social rented accommodation.

<sup>(iii)</sup> The 'Living rent free' category did not exist in the 2001 Census

## Household size, rooms and central heating

table KS403

Households	2011			2001		
	Hfds No	%	E&W %	Hfds No	%	E&W %
<b>All households</b>	<b>78,319</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>74,282</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Does not have central heating</b>	<b>3,012</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>6,591</b>	<b>8.9%</b>	<b>8.5%</b>
<b>Does have central heating</b>	<b>75,307</b>	<b>96.2%</b>	<b>97.3%</b>	<b>67,691</b>	<b>91.1%</b>	<b>91.5%</b>
Household that have one fewer <b>room</b> than required <sup>(i)</sup>	4,119	5.3%	8.5%	3,075	4.1%	7.0%
Household that have one fewer <b>bedroom</b> than required <sup>(i)</sup>	2,388	3.0%	4.7%	The number of bedrooms was not recorded in 2001		
Average household size (Persons per household)	2.3	-	-	2	-	-
Average number of rooms per household (Rooms per household)	6.0	-	-	5.87	-	-
Average number of bedrooms per household (Bedrooms per household)	2.9	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>(i)</sup> This category provides a measure of whether a household's accommodation is overcrowded or under occupied. There are two measures of occupancy rating, one based on the number of rooms in a household's accommodation, and one based on the number of bedrooms. The ages of the household members and their relationships to each other are used to derive the number of rooms/bedrooms they require.

## Working

### Qualifications and students

The students included in this table are only those usually resident in the area, i.e. it *does not* include students in full-time education studying away from their family home, outside the area.

*table KS501*

	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>Number of residents aged 16 and over</b>	<b>151,962</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>140,787</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Possesses qualification(s)</b>	<b>117,117</b>	<b>77.1%</b>	<b>77.3%</b>	2011 and 2001 are not directly comparable. 2001 counts are aged 16-74, whereas 2011 counts are aged 16 and over.		
<b>No qualifications</b>	<b>34,845</b>	<b>22.9%</b>	<b>22.7%</b>			
<b>Schoolchildren and full-time students</b>	<b>7,791</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>8.2%</b>			
<b>Highest level of qualification:</b>						
Level 1 <sup>(i)</sup>	19,396	12.8%	13.3%			
Level 2 <sup>(ii)</sup>	24,322	16.0%	15.3%			
Apprenticeship	5,410	3.6%	3.6%			
Level 3 <sup>(iii)</sup>	18,235	12.0%	12.3%			
Level 4 <sup>(iv)</sup> and above	41,779	27.5%	27.2%			
Other qualifications <sup>(v)</sup>	7,975	5.2%	5.7%			
<b>Schoolchildren and full-time students:</b>						
Aged 16 to 17	3,938	2.6%	2.7%	3,170	2.3%	2.4%
Aged 18 and over	3,853	2.5%	5.5%	Not available for 2001		
<b>Full-time students aged 18 to 74:</b>						
In employment	1,605	1.1%	1.8%	1,074	0.8%	1.3%
Unemployed <sup>(vi)</sup>	255	0.2%	0.5%	125	0.1%	0.2%
Economically inactive <sup>(vii)</sup>	1,969	1.3%	3.1%	1,472	1.0%	2.4%

<sup>(i)</sup> Level 1 qualifications: 1-4 O Levels/CSE/GCSEs (any grades), Entry Level, Foundation Diploma, NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ, Basic/Essential Skills

<sup>(ii)</sup> Level 2 qualifications: 5+ O Level (Passes)/CSEs (Grade 1)/GCSEs (Grades A\*-C), School Certificate, 1 A Level/ 2-3 AS Levels/VCEs, Intermediate/Higher Diploma, Welsh Baccalaureate Intermediate Diploma, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ, City and Guilds Craft, BTEC First/General Diploma, RSA Diploma

<sup>(iii)</sup> Level 3 qualifications: 2+ A Levels/VCEs, 4+ AS Levels, Higher School Certificate, Progression/Advanced Diploma, Welsh Baccalaureate Advanced Diploma, NVQ Level 3; Advanced GNVQ, City and Guilds Advanced Craft, ONC, OND, BTEC National, RSA Advanced Diploma

<sup>(iv)</sup> Level 4+ qualifications: Degree (for example BA, BSc), Higher Degree (for example MA, PhD, PGCE), NVQ Level 4-5, HNC, HND, RSA Higher Diploma, BTEC Higher level, Foundation degree (NI), Professional qualifications (for example teaching, nursing, accountancy)

<sup>(v)</sup> Other qualifications: Vocational/Work-related Qualifications, Foreign Qualifications (Not stated/ level unknown).

<sup>(vi)</sup> Not in employment, are available to start work in the next two weeks, and either looked for work in the last four weeks or are waiting to start a new job.

<sup>(vii)</sup> a person looking for work but not available to start work within two weeks, as well as anyone not looking for work, or unable to work - for example retired, looking after home/family, permanently sick or disabled.

### Adults not in employment; dependent children; persons with long-term health problem or disability

A **household** is defined as one person living alone, or a group of people (not necessarily related) living at the same address who share cooking facilities and share a living room or sitting room or dining area.

table KS106

Households	2011			2001		
	Hfds No	%	E&W %	Hfds No	%	E&W %
<b>All households</b>	<b>78,319</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>74,282</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>No adults in employment in household</b>	<b>26,710</b>	<b>34.1%</b>	<b>33.6%</b>	<b>26,636</b>	<b>35.9%</b>	<b>36.1%</b>
<b>One person in household with a long-term health problem or disability</b>	<b>20,842</b>	<b>26.6%</b>	<b>26.0%</b>	<b>Not available for 2001</b>		
<b>No adults in employment in household:</b>						
With dependent children	2,111	2.7%	4.2%	2,462	3.3%	4.9%
No dependent children	24,599	31.4%	29.4%	24,174	32.5%	31.2%
<b>Dependent children in household:</b>						
All ages	20,724	26.5%	29.1%	20,677	27.8%	29.5%
Age 0 to 4	7,567	9.7%	11.8%	7,637	10.3%	11.4%
<b>One person in household with a long-term health problem or disability:</b>						
With dependent children	3,269	4.2%	4.7%	<b>Not available for 2001</b>		
No dependent children	17,573	22.4%	21.3%			

### Employment status of lone parent households with dependent children

A **household** is defined as one person living alone, or a group of people (not necessarily related) living at the same address who share cooking facilities and share a living room or sitting room or dining area.

table KS107

Households	2011			2001		
	Hfds No	%	E&W %	Hfds No	%	E&W %
<b>All Lone Parent Households with Dependent Children</b>	<b>4,228</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,987</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Lone parent in part-time employment</b>	<b>1,661</b>	<b>39.3%</b>	<b>33.4%</b>	<b>1,331</b>	<b>33.4%</b>	<b>24.5%</b>
<b>Lone parent in full-time employment</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>27.2%</b>	<b>26.0%</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>24.2%</b>	<b>24.7%</b>
<b>Lone parent not in employment</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>33.5%</b>	<b>40.6%</b>	<b>1,692</b>	<b>42.4%</b>	<b>50.8%</b>
<b>Male lone parent</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>9.7%</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>12.9%</b>	<b>9.5%</b>
<b>Female lone parent</b>	<b>3,698</b>	<b>87.5%</b>	<b>90.3%</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>87.1%</b>	<b>90.5%</b>
<b>Male lone parent:</b>						
In part-time employment	87	2.1%	1.4%	58	1.5%	0.7%
In full-time employment	292	6.9%	5.1%	303	7.6%	5.3%
Not in employment	151	3.6%	3.2%	152	3.8%	3.5%
<b>Female lone parent:</b>						
In part-time employment	1,574	37.2%	32.0%	1,273	31.9%	23.9%
In full-time employment	860	20.3%	20.9%	661	16.6%	19.4%
Not in employment	1,264	29.9%	37.4%	1,540	38.6%	47.2%



## Economic activity

A person is considered to be **economically active** if they were either in employment; not in employment, but were seeking work and ready to start work within two weeks; or, not in employment, but waiting to start a job already obtained and available.

table KS601

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All residents aged 16 to 74</b>	<b>133,442</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>124,824</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Economically active</b>	<b>95,114</b>	<b>71.3%</b>	<b>69.7%</b>	<b>84,911</b>	<b>68.0%</b>	<b>66.5%</b>
<b>Economically inactive</b>	<b>38,328</b>	<b>28.7%</b>	<b>30.3%</b>	<b>39,913</b>	<b>32.0%</b>	<b>33.5%</b>
<b>Economically active:</b>						
Employee: Part-time	20,345	15.2%	13.7%	16,923	13.6%	11.8%
Employee: Full-time	48,094	36.0%	38.5%	45,077	36.1%	40.6%
Self-employed	19,151	14.4%	9.7%	17,119	13.7%	8.3%
Unemployed	4,353	3.3%	4.4%	3,370	2.7%	3.4%
Full-time student	3,171	2.4%	3.4%	2,422	1.9%	2.6%
<b>Economically inactive:</b>						
Retired	22,149	16.6%	13.8%	20,108	16.1%	13.6%
Student (including full-time students)	4,845	3.6%	5.8%	3,569	2.9%	4.7%
Looking after home or family	4,636	3.5%	4.3%	7,776	6.2%	6.5%
Long-term sick or disabled	4,600	3.4%	4.2%	5,401	4.3%	5.5%
Other	2,098	1.6%	2.2%	3,059	2.5%	3.1%
<b>Unemployed:</b>						
Age 16 to 24	1,308	1.0%	1.2%	823	0.7%	0.9%
Age 50 to 74	976	0.7%	0.8%	793	0.6%	0.6%
Never worked	493	0.4%	0.7%	165	0.1%	0.3%
Long-term unemployed	1,630	1.2%	1.7%	952	0.8%	1.0%

## Hours worked

This relates to a person's main job only.

table KS604

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All residents aged 16 to 74 in employment</b>	<b>90,237</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>81,289</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Part time</b>	<b>27,869</b>	<b>30.9%</b>	<b>29.1%</b>	<b>22,672</b>	<b>27.9%</b>	<b>24.7%</b>
<b>Full time</b>	<b>62,368</b>	<b>69.1%</b>	<b>70.9%</b>	<b>58,617</b>	<b>72.1%</b>	<b>75.3%</b>
<b>Part-time:</b>						
15 hours or less worked	9,236	10.2%	9.6%	7,843	9.6%	8.3%
16 to 30 hours worked	18,633	20.6%	19.5%	14,829	18.2%	16.4%
<b>Full-time:</b>						
31 to 48 hours worked	47,448	52.6%	57.7%	42,481	52.3%	59.1%
49 or more hours worked	14,920	16.5%	13.2%	16,136	19.9%	16.2%
<b>Males:</b>						
All males aged 16 to 74 in employment	47,975	53.2%	52.9%	44,698	55.0%	54.1%
<b>Part time:</b>						
15 hours or less worked	2,628	2.9%	3.0%	1,630	2.0%	1.9%
16 to 30 hours worked	4,372	4.8%	5.2%	2,901	3.6%	3.3%
<b>Full-time:</b>						
31 to 48 hours worked	29,127	32.3%	34.5%	26,848	33.0%	35.9%
49 or more hours worked	11,848	13.1%	10.1%	13,319	16.4%	13.1%
<b>Females:</b>						
All females aged 16 to 74 in employment	42,262	46.8%	47.1%	36,591	45.0%	45.9%
<b>Part time:</b>						
15 hours or less worked	6,608	7.3%	6.5%	6,213	7.6%	6.4%
16 to 30 hours worked	14,261	15.8%	14.3%	11,928	14.7%	13.0%
<b>Full-time:</b>						
31 to 48 hours worked	18,321	20.3%	23.2%	15,633	19.2%	23.2%
49 or more hours worked	3,072	3.4%	3.1%	2,817	3.5%	3.2%



## Industry

table KS605

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All residents aged 16 to 74 in employment</b>	<b>90,237</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>81,289</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	It is not possible to compare figures from the 2001 and 2011 Censuses due to definitional differences in the categories.		
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>11,373</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>8.9%</b>			
<b>Public services<sup>(i)</sup></b>	<b>24,846</b>	<b>27.5%</b>	<b>28.4%</b>			
<b>Other</b>	<b>49,125</b>	<b>54.4%</b>	<b>61.9%</b>			
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>			
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>11,373</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>8.9%</b>			
<b>Public services<sup>(i)</sup></b>						
Human health and social work activities	11,624	12.9%	12.5%			
Education	8,323	9.2%	9.9%			
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	4,899	5.4%	6.0%			
<b>Other</b>						
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	15,054	16.7%	15.9%			
Construction	7,865	8.7%	7.7%			
Accommodation and food service activities	4,734	5.2%	5.6%			
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4,559	5.1%	6.6%			
Administrative and support service activities	3,995	4.4%	4.9%			
Transport and storage	2,781	3.1%	5.0%			
Information and communication	1,935	2.1%	4.0%			
Financial and insurance activities	1,565	1.7%	4.3%			
Real estate activities	1,446	1.6%	1.4%			
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	636	0.7%	0.7%			
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	253	0.3%	0.6%			
Mining and quarrying	124	0.1%	0.2%			
Other industry <sup>(ii)</sup>	4,178	4.6%	5.0%			

<sup>(i)</sup> Traditionally counted as public services but some may, by legal definition, be within the private sector.

<sup>(ii)</sup> 'Other industry' includes the arts, entertainment and recreation industry; other service activities; the activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use industry; and the activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies industry.

## Occupation

Occupations are listed in descending order of size.

table KS608

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All residents aged 16 to 74 in employment</b>	<b>90,237</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>81,289</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Skilled trades occupations	14,578	16.2%	11.5%	It is not possible to compare figures from the 2001 and 2011 Censuses due to definitional differences in the categories.		
Professional occupations	13,066	14.5%	17.4%			
Elementary occupations	10,872	12.0%	11.1%			
Managers, directors and senior officials	10,441	11.6%	10.8%			
Associate professional and technical occupations	9,286	10.3%	12.7%			
Caring, leisure and other service occupations	8,910	9.9%	9.4%			
Administrative and secretarial occupations	8,783	9.7%	11.4%			
Process, plant and machine operatives	7,668	8.5%	7.2%			
Sales and customer service occupations	6,633	7.4%	8.4%			

## Armed forces

table QS121

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All usual residents employed in the Armed Forces</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-</b>
Lives in a household	1,136	95.8%	77.1%	952	100.0%	-
Lives in a communal establishment	50	4.2%	22.9%	0	0.0%	-

## National Statistics Socio-economic Classification (NS-SEC)

The NS-SEC provides an indication of socio-economic position based on occupation.

table KS611

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All residents aged 16 to 74</b>	<b>133,442</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>124,824</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Higher managerial, administrative and professional occupations	12,422	9.3%	10.3%	Not comparable with 2011 <sup>(i)</sup>		
<i>Large employers and higher managerial and administrative occupations</i>	3,375	2.5%	2.4%	Not comparable with 2011 <sup>(i)</sup>		
<i>Higher professional occupations</i>	9,047	6.8%	7.9%	5,074	4.1%	5.0%
Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	28,435	21.3%	20.8%	Not comparable with 2011 <sup>(i)</sup>		
Intermediate occupations	14,959	11.2%	12.7%	8,908	7.1%	9.4%
Small employers and own account workers	19,384	14.5%	9.4%	15,040	12.0%	7.0%
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	9,488	7.1%	6.9%	9,464	7.6%	7.1%
Semi-routine occupations	21,656	16.2%	14.1%	16,630	13.3%	11.7%
Routine occupations	14,558	10.9%	11.1%	11,216	9.0%	9.1%
Never worked and long-term unemployed	4,773	3.6%	5.6%	2,988	2.4%	3.7%
<i>Never worked</i>	3,143	2.4%	3.9%	2,036	1.6%	2.7%
<i>Long-term unemployed</i>	1,630	1.2%	1.7%	952	0.8%	1.0%
Full-time students	7,767	5.8%	9.0%	5,841	4.7%	7.0%

<sup>(i)</sup> It is not possible to compare figures from the 2001 and 2011 for these categories Censuses due to slight definitional differences.

## Transport

### Car or van availability

table KS404

Households	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All households</b>	<b>78,319</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>74,282</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Has a car or van in household</b>	<b>65,493</b>	<b>83.6%</b>	<b>74.4%</b>	<b>60,793</b>	<b>81.8%</b>	<b>73.2%</b>
<b>No cars or vans in household</b>	<b>12,826</b>	<b>16.4%</b>	<b>25.6%</b>	<b>13,489</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>26.8%</b>
<b>Number of cars or vans in household:</b>						
One	32,556	41.6%	42.2%	33,280	44.8%	43.8%
Two	23,805	30.4%	24.7%	21,150	28.5%	23.5%
Three	6,395	8.2%	5.5%	4,717	6.4%	4.5%
Four or more	2,737	3.5%	1.9%	1,646	2.2%	1.4%
<b>Number of cars or vans in the area</b>	<b>111,829</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>97,178</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

### Travel to work

table QS701

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All residents aged 16 to 74</b>	<b>133,442</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>124,824</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Not in employment</b>	<b>43,205</b>	<b>32.4%</b>	<b>35.5%</b>	<b>43,535</b>	<b>34.9%</b>	<b>37.2%</b>
<b>Work mainly at or from home</b>	<b>8,436</b>	<b>6.3%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>12,379</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>5.8%</b>
<b>Travel to work</b>	<b>74,599</b>	<b>55.9%</b>	<b>57.6%</b>	<b>68,910</b>	<b>55.2%</b>	<b>57.1%</b>
<b>All people aged 16 to 74 who travel to work</b>	<b>74,599</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>68,910</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Driving a car or van	52,279	70.1%	60.7%	46,944	68.1%	60.8%
On foot	10,989	14.7%	10.9%	9,479	13.8%	11.0%
Passenger in a car or van	4,576	6.1%	5.6%	4,665	6.8%	6.9%
Bicycle	3,196	4.3%	3.1%	3,415	5.0%	3.0%
Bus, minibus or coach	1,483	2.0%	8.0%	2,372	3.4%	8.1%
Train	607	0.8%	5.6%	426	0.6%	4.5%
Motorcycle, scooter or moped	594	0.8%	0.9%	841	1.2%	1.2%
Taxi	248	0.3%	0.5%	271	0.4%	0.6%
Underground, metro, light rail, tram	85	0.1%	4.2%	61	0.1%	3.3%
Other method of travel to work	542	0.7%	0.5%	436	0.6%	0.5%

## Health and care

### Health and provision of unpaid care

**Limiting Long-Term Illness** is defined as anyone who felt that their day-to-day activities are limited because of a health problem or disability which has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months (including problems related to old age). Limiting Long-Term Illness is often used as a proxy for disability.

**Health** is a self-assessment of a person's general state of health. People were asked to assess whether their health was very good, good, fair, bad or very bad.

A person is a provider of **unpaid care** if they look after or give help or support to family members, friends, neighbours or others because of long-term physical or mental ill health or disability, or problems related to old age.

*table KS301*

Persons	2011			2001		
	Hfds No	%	E&W %	Hfds No	%	E&W %
<b>All residents</b>	<b>183,477</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>174,871</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>People whose day-to-day activities are limited</b>	<b>34,364</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>31,435</b>	<b>18.0%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>
<b>People who consider their health to be bad</b>	<b>9,592</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>5.6%</b>	-	-	-
<b>People who provide unpaid care</b>	<b>20,676</b>	<b>11.3%</b>	<b>10.3%</b>	<b>17,577</b>	<b>10.1%</b>	<b>10.0%</b>
<b>People whose day-to-day activities are:</b>						
limited a lot	15,370	8.4%	8.5%	31,435	18.0%	18.2%
limited a little	18,994	10.4%	9.4%			
not limited	149,113	81.3%	82.1%	143,436	82.0%	81.8%
<b>People aged 16 to 64 whose day-to-day activities are:</b>						
limited a lot	5,957	3.2%	3.7%	14,044	13.2%	13.9%
limited a little	8,398	4.6%	4.7%			
not limited	98,591	53.7%	56.3%	92,457	86.8%	86.1%
<b>Health:</b>				2011 and 2001 are not directly comparable. 2001 counts relate to a person's health over the previous 12 months, whereas 2011 counts are not related to a period of time.		
Very good health	83,874	45.7%	47.1%			
Good health	64,494	35.2%	34.1%			
Fair health	25,517	13.9%	13.2%			
Bad health	7,441	4.1%	4.3%			
Very bad health	2,151	1.2%	1.3%			
<b>Provision of unpaid care :</b>						
Provides no unpaid care	162,801	88.7%	89.7%	157,294	89.9%	90.0%
Provides 1 to 19 hours	13,998	7.6%	6.5%	12,519	7.2%	6.8%
Provides 20 to 49 hours	2,362	1.3%	1.4%	1,741	1.0%	1.1%
Provides 50 or more hours	4,316	2.4%	2.4%	3,317	1.9%	2.1%

## Deprivation

### Household deprivation

A **household** is defined as one person living alone, or a group of people (not necessarily related) living at the same address who share cooking facilities and share a living room or sitting room or dining area.

A household is classified as being deprived in none, or one to four of various 'dimensions of deprivation', including *Employment*; *Education*; *Health & disability*, and; *Housing*.

Note that this is possibly related to the *Indices of Deprivation* produced by the Department for Communities & Local Government (see [www.herefordshire.gov.uk/factsandfigures/deprivation.aspx](http://www.herefordshire.gov.uk/factsandfigures/deprivation.aspx) for further information about the latest *Indices of Deprivation for Herefordshire*).

*table QS119*

Households	2011			2001		
	Hfds		E&W	Hfds		E&W
	No	%	%	No	%	%
<b>All households</b>	<b>78,319</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>74,282</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Household is deprived in at least 1 dimension</b>	<b>43,850</b>	<b>56.0%</b>	<b>57.7%</b>	Not produced for 2001.		
<b>Household is not deprived in any dimension</b>	<b>34,469</b>	<b>44.0%</b>	<b>42.3%</b>			
Household is deprived in:						
1 dimension	26,487	33.8%	32.6%			
2 dimensions	13,969	17.8%	19.3%			
3 dimensions	3,131	4.0%	5.2%			
4 dimensions	263	0.3%	0.5%			